

**SENATE CS FOR HOUSE BILL NO. 114(FIN) am S**  
**IN THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA**  
**THIRTY-SECOND LEGISLATURE - SECOND SESSION**

**BY THE SENATE FINANCE COMMITTEE**

**Amended: 5/17/22**

**Offered: 5/15/22**

**Sponsor(s): HOUSE RULES COMMITTEE BY REQUEST OF THE GOVERNOR**

**A BILL**

**FOR AN ACT ENTITLED**

1    **"An Act relating to facilities constituting a school; relating to the powers and duties of**  
2    **the Department of Education and Early Development; relating to public schools and**  
3    **school districts; relating to early education programs; relating to funding for early**  
4    **education programs; relating to school age eligibility; relating to reports by the**  
5    **Department of Education and Early Development; relating to reports by school**  
6    **districts; relating to certification and competency of teachers; relating to screening**  
7    **reading deficiencies and providing reading intervention services to public school**  
8    **students enrolled in grades kindergarten through three; relating to textbooks and**  
9    **materials for reading intervention services; establishing a reading program in the**  
10    **Department of Education and Early Development; relating to the definition of 'parent'**  
11    **in education statutes; relating to a virtual education consortium; relating to the**  
12    **education loan program, the Alaska supplemental education loan program, and the**

1 teacher education loan program; and providing for an effective date."

2 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA:**

3 \* **Section 1.** AS 14.17.905(c) is amended to read:

4 (c) Notwithstanding (a)(2) and (a)(3) of this section, in a community with an  
5 ADM of greater than 425 that has only one facility administered as a school,  
6 excluding charter schools, for students in grades kindergarten through 12, the  
7 number of schools for the community shall be counted under (a)(2) of this section.

8 \* **Sec. 2.** The uncodified law of the State of Alaska is amended by adding a new section to  
9 read:

10 SHORT TITLE. This Act may be known as the Alaska Reads Act.

11 \* **Sec. 3.** AS 14.03.040 is amended to read:

12 **Sec. 14.03.040. Day in session.** Each day within the school term is a day in  
13 session except Saturdays, Sundays, and days designated as holidays by or according to  
14 AS 14.03.050. A school board may approve Saturdays as a day in session. The day in  
15 session in every school shall be at least four hours long, exclusive of intermissions, for  
16 the first, second, and third grades and five hours, exclusive of intermissions, for [ALL  
17 OTHER] grades four through 12. The commissioner may approve a shorter day in  
18 session for any grade. The period of the day in session shall be devoted to the  
19 instruction of pupils or to study periods for the pupils.

20 \* **Sec. 4.** AS 14.03.060(e) is amended to read:

21 (e) In addition to the grades enumerated in (a) of this section, an elementary  
22 school consists of an early education [A PRE-ELEMENTARY] program approved  
23 or supervised by the department under AS 14.07.020(a)(8), including a program  
24 operated by a head start agency [THE DEPARTMENT] as a head start program  
25 under 42 U.S.C. 9831 - 9852c [AS 14.38.010, OR LOCATED IN A PUBLIC  
26 SCHOOL FOR FEDERAL FUNDING PURPOSES. EXCEPT FOR A CHILD WITH  
27 A DISABILITY WHO IS RECEIVING SPECIAL EDUCATION OR RELATED  
28 SERVICES UNDER AS 14.30.180 - 14.30.350, PRE-ELEMENTARY STUDENTS  
29 MAY NOT BE COUNTED IN A SCHOOL'S AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP  
30 UNDER AS 14.17].

1 \* **Sec. 5.** AS 14.03.060(e), as amended by sec. 3 of this Act, is amended to read:

2 (e) In addition to the grades enumerated in (a) of this section, an elementary  
3 school consists of an early education program [APPROVED OR] supervised by the  
4 department under AS 14.07.020(a)(8), including a program operated by a head start  
5 agency as a head start program under 42 U.S.C. 9831 - 9852c.

6 \* **Sec. 6.** AS 14.03.072(a) is amended to read:

7 (a) Each school district shall annually provide to parents and guardians of  
8 students enrolled in kindergarten through grade three in a public school in the state  
9 current information on the importance of [EARLY] literacy **and early reading**,  
10 including

11 (1) **culturally responsive** intervention strategies **and reading**  
12 **intervention services provided under AS 14.30.765**;

13 (2) home **reading** [LITERACY] plans;

14 (3) grade **progression** [RETENTION] standards and policies for the  
15 elementary school attended;

16 (4) strategies and resources to help children learn to read;

17 **(5) a list of resources and organizations that specialize in**  
18 **improving adult literacy.**

19 \* **Sec. 7.** AS 14.03.072(a), as amended by sec. 5 of this Act, is amended to read:

20 (a) Each school district shall annually provide to parents and guardians of  
21 students enrolled in kindergarten through grade three in a public school in the state  
22 current information on the importance of literacy and early reading, including

23 (1) culturally responsive intervention strategies [AND READING  
24 INTERVENTION SERVICES PROVIDED UNDER AS 14.30.765];

25 (2) home reading plans;

26 (3) grade progression standards and policies for the elementary school  
27 attended;

28 (4) strategies and resources to help children learn to read;

29 (5) a list of resources and organizations that specialize in improving  
30 adult literacy.

31 \* **Sec. 8.** AS 14.03.078(a) is amended to read:

(a) The department shall provide to the legislature **and school districts** by February 15 of each year by electronic means an annual report regarding the progress of each school and school district toward high academic performance by all students. The report required under this section must include

- (1) information described under **AS 14.03.120** [AS 14.03.120(d)];
- (2) progress of the department
  - (A) toward implementing the school accountability provisions of AS 14.03.123; and
  - (B) in assisting high schools to become accredited;
- (3) a description of the resources provided to each school and school district for coordinated school improvement activities and staff training in each school and school district;
- (4) each school district's and each school's progress in aligning curriculum with state education performance standards;
- (5) a description of the efforts by the department to assist a public school or district that receives a low performance designation under AS 14.03.123;
- (6) a description of intervention efforts by each school district and school for students who are not meeting state performance standards; [AND]
- (7) the number and percentage of turnover in certificated personnel and superintendents;
- (8) a summary of the categories of certificated administrative employees employed by each school district that includes the ratio of**
  - (A) the number of certificated administrative employees in each category employed by each school district compared to the number of students enrolled in the school district on October 1 of the previous year;**
  - (B) the total number of certificated administrative employees employed by each school district compared to the total number of teachers employed by the school district on October 1 of the previous year; and**
  - (C) the total number of teachers employed by each school**

district compared to the total number of students enrolled in the school district on October 1 of the previous year;

(9) the progress made to implement the reading intervention programs established under AS 14.30.760 - 14.30.780, including data on how school districts are using in-service days for culturally responsive professional development in reading instruction; and

(10) the effectiveness and participation rates of the parents as teachers program established under AS 14.03.420, including measures of efficiency and effectiveness that demonstrate the effects of the program on school readiness.

\* Sec. 9. AS 14.03.078(a), as amended by sec. 7 of this Act, is amended to read:

(a) The department shall provide to the legislature and school districts by February 15 of each year by electronic means an annual report regarding the progress of each school and school district toward high academic performance by all students. The report required under this section must include

(1) information described under AS 14.03.120;

(2) progress of the department

(A) toward implementing the school accountability provisions of AS 14.03.123; and

(B) in assisting high schools to become accredited;

(3) a description of the resources provided to each school and school district for coordinated school improvement activities and staff training in each school and school district;

(4) each school district's and each school's progress in aligning curriculum with state education performance standards;

(5) a description of the efforts by the department to assist a public school or district that receives a low performance designation under AS 14.03.123;

(6) a description of intervention efforts by each school district and school for students who are not meeting state performance standards;

(7) the number and percentage of turnover in certificated personnel and superintendents; **and**

(8) a summary of the categories of certificated administrative employees employed by each school district that includes the ratio of

(A) the number of certificated administrative employees in each category employed by each school district compared to the number of students enrolled in the school district on October 1 of the previous year;

(B) the total number of certificated administrative employees employed by each school district compared to the total number of teachers employed by the school district on October 1 of the previous year; and

(C) the total number of teachers employed by each school district compared to the total number of students enrolled in the school district on October 1 of the previous year [;

(9) THE PROGRESS MADE TO IMPLEMENT THE READING INTERVENTION PROGRAMS ESTABLISHED UNDER AS 14.30.760 - 14.30.780, INCLUDING DATA ON HOW SCHOOL DISTRICTS ARE USING IN-SERVICE DAYS FOR CULTURALLY RESPONSIVE PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT IN READING INSTRUCTION; AND

(10) THE EFFECTIVENESS AND PARTICIPATION RATES OF THE PARENTS AS TEACHERS PROGRAM ESTABLISHED UNDER AS 14.03.420, INCLUDING MEASURES OF EFFICIENCY AND EFFECTIVENESS THAT DEMONSTRATE THE EFFECTS OF THE PROGRAM ON SCHOOL READINESS].

\* **Sec. 10.** AS 14.03.078 is amended by adding new subsections to read:

(c) Each school district shall make available to the public the portion of the report under (a)(8) of this section that pertains to the school district by posting the information in a prominent location on the school district's or local community's Internet website or by another easily accessible method.

(d) In this section, "administrative employee" means an employee who does not provide direct classroom instruction for students as a regular part of the employee's job.

\* **Sec. 11.** AS 14.03.080(c) is amended to read:

(c) A child under school age who is at least four years of age at the

1 **beginning of the school year** may be admitted to a public school in the school district  
 2 of which the child is a resident at the discretion of the governing body of the school  
 3 district if the child meets minimum standards prescribed by the board evidencing that  
 4 the child has the mental, physical, and emotional capacity to perform satisfactorily for  
 5 the educational program being offered. A district's educational program must prescribe  
 6 that, **except for students in an early education program**, under school age students  
 7 advance through the curriculum or grade level by the following school year. A  
 8 governing body may delegate the authority granted under this subsection to the chief  
 9 school administrator of the school district.

10 \* **Sec. 12.** AS 14.03.080(c), as amended by sec. 10 of this Act, is amended to read:

11 (c) A child under school age [WHO IS AT LEAST FOUR YEARS OF AGE  
 12 AT THE BEGINNING OF THE SCHOOL YEAR] may be admitted to a public  
 13 school in the school district of which the child is a resident at the discretion of the  
 14 governing body of the school district if the child meets minimum standards prescribed  
 15 by the board evidencing that the child has the mental, physical, and emotional capacity  
 16 to perform satisfactorily for the educational program being offered. A district's  
 17 educational program must prescribe that [, EXCEPT FOR STUDENTS IN AN  
 18 EARLY EDUCATION PROGRAM,] under school age students advance through the  
 19 curriculum or grade level by the following school year. A governing body may  
 20 delegate the authority granted under this subsection to the chief school administrator  
 21 of the school district.

22 \* **Sec. 13.** AS 14.03.080 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:

23 (g) A child who is five years of age on or before September 1 following the  
 24 beginning of the school year, and who is under school age, may enter a public school  
 25 kindergarten.

26 \* **Sec. 14.** AS 14.03.120 is amended by adding new subsections to read:

27 (h) To the extent allowable under state and federal privacy laws, each district  
 28 shall annually report to the department information from the previous school year  
 29 regarding

30 (1) the number of students and teaching staff assigned to each  
 31 classroom in grades kindergarten through three;

1 (2) the number and percentage of students

2 (A) in grades kindergarten through three who demonstrated  
3 improvement on expected grade-level skills on the statewide screening tool;

4 (B) in grades kindergarten through three who performed below  
5 expected grade-level skills on the statewide screening tool, by grade;

6 (C) in grades kindergarten through three who did not progress  
7 to the next grade and the reasons the students did not progress;

8 (D) in grade three who demonstrated sufficient reading skills to  
9 progress to grade four based on the statewide screening tool;

10 (E) in grade three who progressed to grade four based on a  
11 waiver under AS 14.30.765(f);

12 (F) in grade three who demonstrated sufficient reading skills to  
13 progress to grade four based on an alternative standardized reading screening;

14 (G) in grade three who demonstrated sufficient reading skills to  
15 progress to grade four based on a student reading portfolio;

16 (3) the performance on the statewide screening tool of students in a  
17 grade above grade three who did not progress to grade four or who progressed to grade  
18 four based on a waiver under AS 14.30.765(f).

19 (i) To the extent allowable under state and federal privacy laws, the  
20 department shall post on the department's Internet website and make available for  
21 download the information reported under this section. The department shall post the  
22 information in a single downloadable comma-separated values file or a similar single  
23 downloadable file that allows data storage in tabular format. The file must include the  
24 comprehensive information about each public school reported under (d) and (e) of this  
25 section in a single list that may be sorted and compared.

26 (j) If the department receives the information required to be reported under  
27 this section from multiple sources, the department shall consolidate the information.  
28 Nothing in this section requires a district to provide duplicate information to the  
29 department in separate documents.

30 \* **Sec. 15.** AS 14.03 is amended by adding new sections to read:

31 **Article 4. Early Education.**



1           **Sec. 14.03.410. Early education programs; grants.** (a) The department shall  
 2 provide training and assistance to develop and improve district-wide early education  
 3 programs that comply with standards adopted by the board under AS 14.07.165(a)(5).

4           (b) The department may award a grant to provide funding for a three-year  
 5 period for the development or improvement of a district-wide early education program  
 6 to a district that has not received a grant under this section, applies in a format  
 7 prescribed by the department, provides the information required under (g) of this  
 8 section, and is eligible for a grant as specified under (c) of this section. Unless the  
 9 legislature appropriates another amount, total grant funding awarded to districts under  
 10 this subsection may not exceed \$3,000,000 in a fiscal year.

11           (c) The department shall rank the performance of each district in the state in  
 12 accordance with the accountability system and performance designations required  
 13 under AS 14.03.123. When approving grants under (b) of this section, the department  
 14 shall prioritize eligible districts with lower performance, based on the department's  
 15 ranking of districts under this subsection. A district is eligible for a grant if the  
 16 department determines an insufficient number of children in the district attend high  
 17 quality child care programs, including head start programs, early education programs  
 18 provided by a local government, and early education programs provided by child  
 19 development agencies, that

20                   (1) meet or exceed the standards adopted by the board under  
 21 AS 14.07.165(a)(5); and

22                   (2) would continue operating after development of a district early  
 23 education program.

24           (d) If the department does not approve the early education program of a  
 25 district awarded a grant under (b) of this section by the end of the district's three-year  
 26 grant period, the department may provide a one-year remediation grant to allow the  
 27 district one additional fiscal year to meet the early education program standards  
 28 adopted by the board under AS 14.07.165(a)(5). If the district is unable to meet the  
 29 early education program standards at the end of that fiscal year, the department may,  
 30 in the discretion of the commissioner, provide an additional remediation grant to allow  
 31 the district not more than one additional fiscal year to meet the standards. Nothing in

1 this section prohibits a district from using its own funds to continue the remediation  
2 process.

3 (e) A student in an early education program may not be counted in a district's  
4 ADM under AS 14.17.500 unless the department has approved the program.

5 (f) A grant under this section is subject to appropriation, but may not supplant  
6 other early education funding available to districts.

7 (g) Before applying for a grant under (b) of this section, a district shall, to  
8 avoid duplicate programs and facilitate resource sharing to improve early education  
9 within the district, consult with each local and tribal head start program within the  
10 district's boundaries. An application submitted under (b) of this section must include  
11 documentation establishing that the district consulted with each local and tribal head  
12 start program within the district.

13 (h) In this section,

14 (1) "ADM" has the meaning given in AS 14.17.990;

15 (2) "district" has the meaning given in AS 14.17.990;

16 (3) "early education program" means a program, the primary function  
17 of which is educational, for children who are four and five years of age and who have  
18 not attended a public school kindergarten.

19 **Sec. 14.03.420. Parents as teachers program.** (a) The department shall  
20 design and implement a statewide parents as teachers program for the benefit of  
21 children who are under five years of age. The program must provide a system of early  
22 childhood education that

23 (1) is evidence-based;

24 (2) involves parents;

25 (3) is consistent with available research and best practices for high  
26 quality early childhood education;

27 (4) incorporates guidelines adopted by the department for early  
28 learning that

29 (A) enhance school readiness;

30 (B) increase parent understanding of child development and  
31 developmental milestones;

(C) reduce the incidence of child abuse and neglect;

(D) increase identification of health problems and developmental delays through regular screenings;

(E) improve child health indicators, including immunization rates; and

(F) increase parental involvement; and

(5) provides for effective and efficient coordination with or expansion of early education programs operating in the state, to the extent permitted by law.

(b) A school district shall, to the extent space is needed and available, provide for the use of a room in a school at no charge to support the program established under this section.

(c) The department shall develop and enter into local partnerships to implement the program established under this section.

\* **Sec. 16.** AS 14.07.020(a) is amended to read:

(a) The department shall

(1) exercise general supervision over the public schools of the state except the University of Alaska;

(2) study the conditions and needs of the public schools of the state, adopt or recommend plans, administer and evaluate grants to improve school performance awarded under AS 14.03.125, and adopt regulations for the improvement of the public schools; the department may consult with the University of Alaska to develop secondary education requirements to improve student achievement in college preparatory courses;

(3) provide advisory and consultative services to all public school governing bodies and personnel;

(4) prescribe by regulation a minimum course of study for the public schools; the regulations must provide that, if a course in American Sign Language is given, the course shall be given credit as a course in a foreign language;

(5) establish, in coordination with the Department of Health and Social Services, a program for the continuing education of children who are held in juvenile detention facilities or juvenile treatment facilities, as those terms are defined in

1 AS 47.12.990, in the state during the period of detention or treatment;

2 (6) accredit those public schools that meet accreditation standards  
3 prescribed by regulation by the department; these regulations shall be adopted by the  
4 department and presented to the legislature during the first 10 days of any regular  
5 session, and become effective 45 days after presentation or at the end of the session,  
6 whichever is earlier, unless disapproved by a resolution concurred in by a majority of  
7 the members of each house;

8 (7) prescribe by regulation, after consultation with the state fire  
9 marshal and the state sanitarian, standards that will ensure healthful and safe  
10 conditions in the public and private schools of the state, including a requirement of  
11 physical examinations and immunizations in pre-elementary schools; the standards for  
12 private schools may not be more stringent than those for public schools;

13 (8) exercise general supervision over early education programs  
14 [PRE-ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS] that receive direct state or federal funding,  
15 including early education programs provided by a school district for students  
16 four and five years of age, approve an early education program provided by a  
17 school district that complies with the standards adopted by the board under  
18 AS 14.07.165(a)(5), and revoke approval of an early education program if the  
19 program does not comply with the standards adopted by the board under  
20 AS 14.07.165(a)(5);

21 (9) exercise general supervision over elementary and secondary  
22 correspondence study programs offered by municipal school districts or regional  
23 educational attendance areas; the department may also offer and make available to any  
24 Alaskan through a centralized office a correspondence study program;

25 (10) accredit private schools that request accreditation and that meet  
26 accreditation standards prescribed by regulation by the department; nothing in this  
27 paragraph authorizes the department to require religious or other private schools to be  
28 licensed;

29 (11) review plans for construction of new public elementary and  
30 secondary schools and for additions to and major rehabilitation of existing public  
31 elementary and secondary schools and, in accordance with regulations adopted by the

department, determine and approve the extent of eligibility for state aid of a school construction or major maintenance project; for the purposes of this paragraph, "plans" include educational specifications, schematic designs, projected energy consumption and costs, and final contract documents;

(12) provide educational opportunities in the areas of vocational education and training, and basic education to individuals over 16 years of age who are no longer attending school; the department may consult with businesses and labor unions to develop a program to prepare students for apprenticeships or internships that will lead to employment opportunities;

(13) administer the grants awarded under AS 14.11;

(14) establish, in coordination with the Department of Public Safety, a school bus driver training course;

(15) require the reporting of information relating to school disciplinary and safety programs under AS 14.33.120 and of incidents of disruptive or violent behavior;

(16) establish by regulation criteria, based on low student performance, under which the department may intervene in a school district to improve instructional practices, as described in AS 14.07.030(a)(14) or (15); the regulations must include

(A) a notice provision that alerts the district to the deficiencies and the instructional practice changes proposed by the department;

(B) an end date for departmental intervention, as described in AS 14.07.030(a)(14)(A) and (B) and (15), after the district demonstrates three consecutive years of improvement consisting of not less than two percent increases in student proficiency on standards-based assessments in language arts and mathematics, as provided in AS 14.03.123(f)(1)(A); and

(C) a process for districts to petition the department for continuing or discontinuing the department's intervention;

(17) notify the legislative committees having jurisdiction over education before intervening in a school district under AS 14.07.030(a)(14) or redirecting public school funding under AS 14.07.030(a)(15);

**(18) establish a reading program to provide direct support for and**

intervention in the reading intervention programs of participating schools as described in AS 14.30.765 and 14.30.770;

(19) annually convene, either in person or electronically, a panel to review and comment on the effectiveness of the programs created by the department and the regulations adopted by the board to implement AS 14.03.410, 14.03.420, AS 14.30.760 - 14.30.770, and 14.30.800; the panel

(A) shall provide recommendations and guidance to the board, the department, and the legislature on how to integrate early education and reading programs created under this title with tribal compacting or programs focused on cultural education within the department;

(B) shall discuss support for reading in Alaska Native languages and other non-English languages;

(C) must collectively represent the regions of the state and include teachers of grades kindergarten through three, school administrators, parents of students in grades kindergarten through three, stakeholders from indigenous language immersion programs, representatives from early education stakeholder groups, and researchers of best practices for improving literacy performance, including best practices for instruction of indigenous students and students whose first language is not English.

\* Sec. 17. AS 14.07.020(a), as amended by sec. 15 of this Act, is amended to read:

(a) The department shall

(1) exercise general supervision over the public schools of the state except the University of Alaska;

(2) study the conditions and needs of the public schools of the state, adopt or recommend plans, administer and evaluate grants to improve school performance awarded under AS 14.03.125, and adopt regulations for the improvement of the public schools; the department may consult with the University of Alaska to develop secondary education requirements to improve student achievement in college preparatory courses;

1                   (3) provide advisory and consultative services to all public school  
2 governing bodies and personnel;

3                   (4) prescribe by regulation a minimum course of study for the public  
4 schools; the regulations must provide that, if a course in American Sign Language is  
5 given, the course shall be given credit as a course in a foreign language;

6                   (5) establish, in coordination with the Department of Health and Social  
7 Services, a program for the continuing education of children who are held in juvenile  
8 detention facilities or juvenile treatment facilities, as those terms are defined in  
9 AS 47.12.990, in the state during the period of detention or treatment;

10                  (6) accredit those public schools that meet accreditation standards  
11 prescribed by regulation by the department; these regulations shall be adopted by the  
12 department and presented to the legislature during the first 10 days of any regular  
13 session, and become effective 45 days after presentation or at the end of the session,  
14 whichever is earlier, unless disapproved by a resolution concurred in by a majority of  
15 the members of each house;

16                  (7) prescribe by regulation, after consultation with the state fire  
17 marshal and the state sanitarian, standards that will ensure healthful and safe  
18 conditions in the public and private schools of the state, including a requirement of  
19 physical examinations and immunizations in pre-elementary schools; the standards for  
20 private schools may not be more stringent than those for public schools;

21                  (8) exercise general supervision over early education programs that  
22 receive direct state or federal funding, including early education programs provided by  
23 a school district for students four and five years of age [, APPROVE AN EARLY  
24 EDUCATION PROGRAM PROVIDED BY A SCHOOL DISTRICT THAT  
25 COMPLIES WITH THE STANDARDS ADOPTED BY THE BOARD UNDER  
26 AS 14.07.165(a)(5), AND REVOKE APPROVAL OF AN EARLY EDUCATION  
27 PROGRAM IF THE PROGRAM DOES NOT COMPLY WITH THE STANDARDS  
28 ADOPTED BY THE BOARD UNDER AS 14.07.165(a)(5)];

29                  (9) exercise general supervision over elementary and secondary  
30 correspondence study programs offered by municipal school districts or regional  
31 educational attendance areas; the department may also offer and make available to any

1 Alaskan through a centralized office a correspondence study program;

2 (10) accredit private schools that request accreditation and that meet  
3 accreditation standards prescribed by regulation by the department; nothing in this  
4 paragraph authorizes the department to require religious or other private schools to be  
5 licensed;

6 (11) review plans for construction of new public elementary and  
7 secondary schools and for additions to and major rehabilitation of existing public  
8 elementary and secondary schools and, in accordance with regulations adopted by the  
9 department, determine and approve the extent of eligibility for state aid of a school  
10 construction or major maintenance project; for the purposes of this paragraph, "plans"  
11 include educational specifications, schematic designs, projected energy consumption  
12 and costs, and final contract documents;

13 (12) provide educational opportunities in the areas of vocational  
14 education and training, and basic education to individuals over 16 years of age who  
15 are no longer attending school; the department may consult with businesses and labor  
16 unions to develop a program to prepare students for apprenticeships or internships that  
17 will lead to employment opportunities;

18 (13) administer the grants awarded under AS 14.11;

19 (14) establish, in coordination with the Department of Public Safety, a  
20 school bus driver training course;

21 (15) require the reporting of information relating to school disciplinary  
22 and safety programs under AS 14.33.120 and of incidents of disruptive or violent  
23 behavior;

24 (16) establish by regulation criteria, based on low student performance,  
25 under which the department may intervene in a school district to improve instructional  
26 practices, as described in AS 14.07.030(a)(14) or (15); the regulations must include

27 (A) a notice provision that alerts the district to the deficiencies  
28 and the instructional practice changes proposed by the department;

29 (B) an end date for departmental intervention, as described in  
30 AS 14.07.030(a)(14)(A) and (B) and (15), after the district demonstrates three  
31 consecutive years of improvement consisting of not less than two percent



1 increases in student proficiency on standards-based assessments in language  
2 arts and mathematics, as provided in AS 14.03.123(f)(1)(A); and

3 (C) a process for districts to petition the department for  
4 continuing or discontinuing the department's intervention;

5 (17) notify the legislative committees having jurisdiction over  
6 education before intervening in a school district under AS 14.07.030(a)(14) or  
7 redirecting public school funding under AS 14.07.030(a)(15) [;

8 (18) ESTABLISH A READING PROGRAM TO PROVIDE DIRECT  
9 SUPPORT FOR AND INTERVENTION IN THE READING INTERVENTION  
10 PROGRAMS OF PARTICIPATING SCHOOLS AS DESCRIBED IN AS 14.30.765  
11 AND 14.30.770;

12 (19) ANNUALLY CONVENE, EITHER IN PERSON OR  
13 ELECTRONICALLY, A PANEL TO REVIEW AND COMMENT ON THE  
14 EFFECTIVENESS OF THE PROGRAMS CREATED BY THE DEPARTMENT  
15 AND THE REGULATIONS ADOPTED BY THE BOARD TO IMPLEMENT  
16 AS 14.03.410, 14.03.420, AS 14.30.760 - 14.30.770, AND 14.30.800; THE PANEL

17 (A) SHALL PROVIDE RECOMMENDATIONS AND  
18 GUIDANCE TO THE BOARD, THE DEPARTMENT, AND THE  
19 LEGISLATURE ON HOW TO INTEGRATE EARLY EDUCATION AND  
20 READING PROGRAMS CREATED UNDER THIS TITLE WITH TRIBAL  
21 COMPACTING OR PROGRAMS FOCUSED ON CULTURAL  
22 EDUCATION WITHIN THE DEPARTMENT;

23 (B) SHALL DISCUSS SUPPORT FOR READING IN  
24 ALASKA NATIVE LANGUAGES AND OTHER NON-ENGLISH  
25 LANGUAGES;

26 (C) MUST COLLECTIVELY REPRESENT THE REGIONS  
27 OF THE STATE AND INCLUDE TEACHERS OF GRADES  
28 KINDERGARTEN THROUGH THREE, SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS,  
29 PARENTS OF STUDENTS IN GRADES KINDERGARTEN THROUGH  
30 THREE, STAKEHOLDERS FROM INDIGENOUS LANGUAGE  
31 IMMERSION PROGRAMS, REPRESENTATIVES FROM EARLY

1 EDUCATION STAKEHOLDER GROUPS, AND RESEARCHERS OF BEST  
 2 PRACTICES FOR IMPROVING LITERACY PERFORMANCE,  
 3 INCLUDING BEST PRACTICES FOR INSTRUCTION OF INDIGENOUS  
 4 STUDENTS AND STUDENTS WHOSE FIRST LANGUAGE IS NOT  
 5 ENGLISH].

6 \* **Sec. 18.** AS 14.07.020(c) is amended to read:

7 (c) In this section, **"early education program"** ["PRE-ELEMENTARY  
 8 SCHOOL"] means a **program** [SCHOOL] for children ages three through five years if  
 9 the **program's** [SCHOOL'S] primary function is educational.

10 \* **Sec. 19.** AS 14.07.030(a) is amended to read:

11 (a) The department may

12 (1) establish, maintain, govern, operate, discontinue, and combine area,  
 13 regional, and special schools;

14 (2) enter into contractual agreements with the Bureau of Indian Affairs  
 15 or with a school district to share boarding costs of secondary school students;

16 (3) provide for citizenship night schools when and where expedient;

17 (4) provide for the sale or other disposition of abandoned or obsolete  
 18 buildings and other state-owned school property;

19 (5) prescribe a classification for items of expense of school districts;

20 (6) acquire and transfer personal property, acquire real property, and  
 21 transfer real property to federal agencies, state agencies, or to political subdivisions;

22 (7) enter into contractual agreements with school districts to provide  
 23 more efficient or economical education services; reasonable fees may be charged by  
 24 the department to cover the costs of providing services under an agreement, including  
 25 costs for professional services, reproduction or printing, and mailing and distribution  
 26 of educational materials;

27 (8) provide for the issuance of elementary and secondary diplomas to  
 28 persons not in school who have completed the equivalent of an 8th or 12th grade  
 29 education, respectively, in accordance with standards established by the department;

30 (9) apply for, accept, and spend endowments, grants, and other private  
 31 money available to the state for educational purposes in accordance with AS 37.07

1 (Executive Budget Act);

2 (10) set student tuition and fees for educational and extracurricular  
3 programs and services provided and schools operated by the department under the  
4 provisions of (1) of this section and AS 14.07.020(a)(9), (11), and (12);

5 (11) charge fees to cover the costs of care and handling with respect to  
6 the acquisition, warehousing, distribution, or transfer of donated foods;

7 (12) establish and collect fees for the rental of school facilities and for  
8 other programs and services provided by the schools;

9 (13) develop a model curriculum and provide technical assistance for  
10 early childhood education programs;

11 (14) notwithstanding any other provision of this title, intervene in a  
12 school district to improve instructional practices under standards established by the  
13 department in regulation, including directing the

14 (A) employees identified by the department to exercise  
15 supervisory authority for instructional practices in the district or in a specified  
16 school;

17 (B) use of appropriations under this title for distribution to a  
18 district;

19 (15) notwithstanding any other provision of this title, redirect public  
20 school funding under AS 14.17 appropriated for distribution to a school district, after  
21 providing notice to the district and an opportunity for the district to respond, [WHEN]

22 (A) **when** necessary to contract for services to improve  
23 instructional practices in the district; [OR]

24 (B) **when** the district has failed to take an action required by  
25 the department to improve instructional practices in the district; if funding is  
26 redirected under this subparagraph, the department shall provide the redirected  
27 funding to the district when the department has determined that the required  
28 action is satisfactorily completed; **or**

29 **(C) in accordance with AS 14.07.070, when the district has**  
30 **failed to comply with the school laws of the state or with the regulations**  
31 **adopted by the department.**

1 \* **Sec. 20.** AS 14.07.050 is amended to read:

2           **Sec. 14.07.050. Selection of textbooks.** Textbooks for use in the public  
3 schools of the state, including a district offered statewide correspondence study  
4 program, shall be selected by district boards for district schools. Nothing in this  
5 section precludes

6                   (1) a correspondence study student, or the parent or guardian of a  
7 correspondence study student, from privately obtaining or using textbooks or  
8 curriculum material not provided by the school district;

9                   (2) the department from selecting and purchasing supplementary  
10 reading textbooks and materials for school districts to support reading  
11 intervention services provided under AS 14.30.765 and 14.30.770.

12 \* **Sec. 21.** AS 14.07.050, as amended by sec. 19 of this Act, is amended to read:

13           **Sec. 14.07.050. Selection of textbooks.** Textbooks for use in the public  
14 schools of the state, including a district offered statewide correspondence study  
15 program, shall be selected by district boards for district schools. Nothing in this  
16 section precludes

17                   [(1)] a correspondence study student, or the parent or guardian of a  
18 correspondence study student, from privately obtaining or using textbooks or  
19 curriculum material not provided by the school district [;

20                   (2) THE DEPARTMENT FROM SELECTING AND PURCHASING  
21 SUPPLEMENTARY READING TEXTBOOKS AND MATERIALS FOR SCHOOL  
22 DISTRICTS TO SUPPORT READING INTERVENTION SERVICES PROVIDED  
23 UNDER AS 14.30.765 AND 14.30.770].

24 \* **Sec. 22.** AS 14.07.165(a) is amended to read:

25           (a) The board shall adopt

26                   (1) statewide goals and require each governing body to adopt written  
27 goals that are consistent with local needs;

28                   (2) regulations regarding the application for and award of grants under  
29 AS 14.03.125;

30                   (3) regulations implementing provisions of AS 14.11.014(b);

31                   (4) regulations requiring approval by the board before a charter school,

1 state boarding school, or a public school may provide domiciliary services;

2 (5) regulations establishing standards for an early education  
 3 program provided by a school district for children who are four and five years of  
 4 age; the regulations must include

5 (A) standards for a locally designed, evidence-based  
 6 program that meets Head Start Program Performance Standards and  
 7 other federal standards required for early education programs to receive  
 8 federal funding;

9 (B) a requirement that a teacher in charge of a program  
 10 hold a valid teacher certificate issued under AS 14.20 and

11 (i) have satisfactorily completed a minimum of six  
 12 credit hours in early childhood education or completes the  
 13 minimum credit hours within two years of the date the teacher's  
 14 employment with the early education program begins; or

15 (ii) have two or more years of experience teaching  
 16 kindergarten or another early education program and have  
 17 completed additional coursework related to reading instruction, as  
 18 required by the department;

19 (C) developmentally appropriate objectives for children  
 20 four and five years of age rather than academic standards appropriate for  
 21 older children; the objectives must allow school districts to adapt the  
 22 content of an early education program to be culturally responsive to local  
 23 communities;

24 (D) accommodations for the needs of all early education  
 25 children and their families regardless of socioeconomic circumstances;  
 26 and

27 (E) standards for day in session requirements appropriate  
 28 for children four and five years of age;

29 (6) regulations establishing standards for day in session  
 30 requirements appropriate for kindergarten students [REPEALED].

31 \* Sec. 23. AS 14.07.168 is amended to read:

1           **Sec. 14.07.168. Report to the legislature.** Not later than the 30th legislative  
 2 day of each regular session of the legislature, the board shall prepare and present in  
 3 person to the legislative committees having jurisdiction over education an annual  
 4 report that describes the efforts of the board to develop, maintain, and continuously  
 5 improve a comprehensive quality public education system, as provided for under the  
 6 bylaws of the board. The report must include

7                   (1) a summary of the resolves and rationales provided in support of  
 8 policy decisions made under AS 14.03.015;

9                   (2) program and curriculum changes made, discussed, or  
 10 recommended in meetings held under AS 14.07.125;

11                   (3) additional information relevant to efforts made to improve and  
 12 maintain the public education system;

13                   **(4) a summary of implementation and utilization of the consortium**  
 14 **established under AS 14.30.800, including a review of consortium effectiveness**  
 15 **and the participation rates of districts, teachers, and students.**

16 \* **Sec. 24.** AS 14.07.168, as amended by sec. 22 of this Act, is amended to read:

17           **Sec. 14.07.168. Report to the legislature.** Not later than the 30th legislative  
 18 day of each regular session of the legislature, the board shall prepare and present in  
 19 person to the legislative committees having jurisdiction over education an annual  
 20 report that describes the efforts of the board to develop, maintain, and continuously  
 21 improve a comprehensive quality public education system, as provided for under the  
 22 bylaws of the board. The report must include

23                   (1) a summary of the resolves and rationales provided in support of  
 24 policy decisions made under AS 14.03.015;

25                   (2) program and curriculum changes made, discussed, or  
 26 recommended in meetings held under AS 14.07.125;

27                   (3) additional information relevant to efforts made to improve and  
 28 maintain the public education system [;

29                   (4) A SUMMARY OF IMPLEMENTATION AND UTILIZATION  
 30 OF THE CONSORTIUM ESTABLISHED UNDER AS 14.30.800, INCLUDING A  
 31 REVIEW OF CONSORTIUM EFFECTIVENESS AND THE PARTICIPATION

1 RATES OF DISTRICTS, TEACHERS, AND STUDENTS].

2 \* **Sec. 25.** AS 14.07.180(a) is amended to read:

3 (a) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the board shall establish  
 4 standards and a procedure for the review, ranking, and approval of mathematics and  
 5 English and language arts curricula for school districts to use in each grade level as  
 6 provided in this section. The board may include curricula delivered through virtual  
 7 education in the standards and procedure established under this subsection. **Standards**  
 8 **established for the review, ranking, and approval of language arts curricula for**  
 9 **early education programs and grades kindergarten through three must be based**  
 10 **on phonemic awareness, phonics, vocabulary development, reading fluency, oral**  
 11 **language skills, and reading comprehension.**

12 \* **Sec. 26.** AS 14.14.115(a) is amended to read:

13 (a) To encourage cooperative arrangements between school districts **and**  
 14 **between school districts and private businesses, nonprofit organizations, or**  
 15 **government agencies** to provide more efficient or economical administrative or  
 16 educational services, a school district may receive a one-time cooperative arrangement  
 17 grant from the department of up to \$100,000. **The department shall ensure that**  
 18 **grant funds provided to districts under this section do not provide direct benefit**  
 19 **to private educational institutions.**

20 \* **Sec. 27.** AS 14.17.470 is amended to read:

21 **Sec. 14.17.470. Base student allocation.** The base student allocation is **\$5,960**  
 22 **[\$5,930].**

23 \* **Sec. 28.** AS 14.17.500 is amended by adding new subsections to read:

24 (d) Except as provided in (e) - (g) of this section, a student in a district-wide  
 25 early education program provided by a school district and approved by the department  
 26 under AS 14.07.020(a)(8) is counted as one-half of a full-time equivalent student.

27 (e) A school district may not include in a school's ADM students who are four  
 28 and five years of age if the students are enrolled in an early education program that  
 29 receives state or federal funding other than funding under this chapter.

30 (f) A school district may not include in a school's ADM students who are four  
 31 and five years of age if inclusion of the students would result in an increase of total

state aid attributable to district-wide early education programs approved under AS 14.03.410 of more than \$3,000,000 from the previous fiscal year. The department shall prioritize the funding of district-wide early education programs, giving priority to school districts with lower performance, based on the department's ranking of districts under AS 14.03.410(c). When the number of students in a district-wide early education program will result in an increase of total state aid attributable to district-wide early education programs approved under AS 14.03.410 of more than \$3,000,000 from the previous fiscal year, the department may identify the amount, up to \$3,000,000, available for the district's district-wide early education program.

(g) For purposes of AS 14.09.010, a student in a district-wide early education program provided by a school district and approved by the department under AS 14.07.020(a)(8) is counted as a full-time equivalent student.

\* **Sec. 29.** AS 14.17.500(d), enacted by sec. 27 of this Act, is amended to read:

(d) **A school district may not include in the school's ADM** [EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN (e) - (g) OF THIS SECTION,] a student in a district-wide early education program provided by **the** [A SCHOOL] district [AND APPROVED BY THE DEPARTMENT UNDER AS 14.07.020(a)(8) IS COUNTED AS ONE-HALF OF A FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT STUDENT].

\* **Sec. 30.** AS 14.17.905(a) is amended to read:

(a) For purposes of this chapter, the determination of the number of schools in a district is subject to the following:

(1) a community with an ADM of at least 10, but not more than 100, shall be counted as one school;

(2) a community with an ADM of at least 101, but not more than 425, shall be counted as

(A) one elementary school, which includes those students in grades kindergarten through six **and, except as provided in AS 14.17.500, in an early education program provided by a school district and approved by the department under AS 14.07.020(a)(8);** and

(B) one secondary school, which includes students in grades seven through 12;



(3) in a community with an ADM of greater than 425, each facility that is administered as a separate school shall be counted as one school, except that each alternative school with an ADM of less than 175 shall be counted as a part of the school in the district with the highest ADM.

\* **Sec. 31.** AS 14.17.905(a), as amended by sec. 29 of this Act, is amended to read:

(a) For purposes of this chapter, the determination of the number of schools in a district is subject to the following:

(1) a community with an ADM of at least 10, but not more than 100, shall be counted as one school;

(2) a community with an ADM of at least 101, but not more than 425, shall be counted as

(A) one elementary school, which includes those students in grades kindergarten through six [AND, EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN AS 14.17.500, IN AN EARLY EDUCATION PROGRAM PROVIDED BY A SCHOOL DISTRICT AND APPROVED BY THE DEPARTMENT UNDER AS 14.07.020(a)(8)]; and

(B) one secondary school, which includes students in grades seven through 12;

(3) in a community with an ADM of greater than 425, each facility that is administered as a separate school shall be counted as one school, except that each alternative school with an ADM of less than 175 shall be counted as a part of the school in the district with the highest ADM.

\* **Sec. 32.** AS 14.20.015(c) is amended to read:

(c) The preliminary teacher certificate issued under this section must contain the same endorsements as those on the current valid teacher certificate issued by the other state. **However, before teaching students in grades kindergarten through three, a teacher certificated under this section must complete coursework, training, or testing requirements, and demonstrate proficiency as determined by the department, in phonemic awareness, phonics, vocabulary development, reading fluency, oral language skills, and reading comprehension approved by the board in regulation. A teacher may apply coursework, training, or testing**

requirements completed under this subsection toward continuing education requirements established by the board in regulation.

\* **Sec. 33.** AS 14.20.015(c), as amended by sec. 31 of this Act, is amended to read:

(c) The preliminary teacher certificate issued under this section must contain the same endorsements as those on the current valid teacher certificate issued by the other state. [HOWEVER, BEFORE TEACHING STUDENTS IN GRADES KINDERGARTEN THROUGH THREE, A TEACHER CERTIFICATED UNDER THIS SECTION MUST COMPLETE COURSEWORK, TRAINING, OR TESTING REQUIREMENTS IN PHONEMIC AWARENESS, PHONICS, VOCABULARY DEVELOPMENT, READING FLUENCY, ORAL LANGUAGE SKILLS, AND READING COMPREHENSION APPROVED BY THE BOARD IN REGULATION. A TEACHER MAY APPLY COURSEWORK, TRAINING, OR TESTING REQUIREMENTS COMPLETED UNDER THIS SUBSECTION TOWARD CONTINUING EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS ESTABLISHED BY THE BOARD IN REGULATION.]

\* **Sec. 34.** AS 14.20.020(i) is amended to read:

(i) A [BEGINNING ON JULY 1, 1998, A] person is not eligible for an initial regular teacher certificate unless the person has taken and successfully completed a competency examination or examinations designated, at the time the person took the test, by the board. The board shall review nationally recognized examinations that are designed to test the competency of new teachers and shall designate those examinations that it finds adequately test the skills and abilities of new teachers. For each examination designated under this subsection, the board shall establish the minimum acceptable level of performance, **including a passing score. The board shall reevaluate the passing score for a competency examination at least once every five years and shall review each examination designated by the board at least once every three years. The board shall prioritize the review of those examinations for which the minimum passing score deviates the most from the mean passing score adopted by other jurisdictions. When reevaluating a passing score for a competency examination, the board shall consider the historical effect of the established passing score, the potential effect of changing the passing score,**

and the passing score currently used for the examination by other jurisdictions.  
The board may allow a teacher who passed a comparable competency  
examination required by another jurisdiction to use a score from the other  
jurisdiction to satisfy the competency examination requirements under this  
subsection. The board shall adopt regulations to implement this subsection. A  
regulation that changes the passing score on a competency examination takes  
effect on the date that is one year after the date the board adopts the regulation,  
or a later date prescribed by the board. In this subsection, "competency  
examination" includes a basic competency examination with components in  
reading, writing, and mathematics and a subject area examination that is specific  
to the subject area in which the teacher will be teaching.

\* **Sec. 35.** AS 14.20.020 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:

(l) Before teaching students in grades kindergarten through three, a teacher certificated under this section must complete coursework, training, or testing requirements in phonemic awareness, phonics, vocabulary development, reading fluency, oral language skills, and reading comprehension approved by the board in regulation. A teacher may apply coursework, training, or testing requirements completed under this subsection toward continuing education requirements established by the board in regulation.

\* **Sec. 36.** AS 14.30 is amended by adding new sections to read:

#### **Article 15. Reading Intervention.**

**Sec. 14.30.760. Statewide screening and support.** (a) To implement the district reading intervention services established under AS 14.30.765, the department shall

(1) adopt a statewide screening tool to administer to students in grades kindergarten through three to identify students with reading deficiencies, including students with characteristics of dyslexia; the screening tool must evaluate

(A) phonemic awareness, letter naming fluency, letter sound fluency, and letter word sound fluency of students in kindergarten;

(B) letter word sound fluency and oral reading fluency of students in grade one;

(C) vocabulary and oral reading fluency of students in grades two and three;

(2) support teachers of grades kindergarten through three by

(A) administering the statewide screening tool three times each school year, once in the fall, once in the winter, and once in the spring, to all students in grades kindergarten through three, with the exception of students who demonstrate sufficient reading skills on the first screening of the school year;

(B) providing methods to monitor student progress;

(C) providing targeted instruction based on student needs as determined by the results of the screening tool; and

(D) providing additional assistance as determined by the department;

(3) provide training to school district staff related to using the results of the statewide screening tool and understanding evidence-based reading interventions, including explicit and systematic instruction in phonemic awareness, phonics, vocabulary development, reading fluency, oral language skills, and reading comprehension;

(4) require that districts identify the early education programs attended by students and report to the department the average score on each performance screening tool by students in grades kindergarten through three who

(A) attended a state-approved early education program;

(B) attended a Head Start program;

(C) attended a private early education program;

(D) did not attend an early education program;

(5) establish a process that allows the commissioner to waive, upon request, use of the statewide screening tool required under this subsection by a school district if the school district has adopted an evidence-based reading screening tool and the screening tool is approved by the department;

(6) review, approve, and assist districts developing alternative standardized reading screening tools in any language for use by school districts.

(b) In adopting a statewide screening tool under (a)(1) of this section, the department shall consider the following factors:

(1) the amount of time needed to administer the screening with the intention of minimizing effects on instructional time;

(2) the time frame for reporting screening results to teachers, administrators, and parents or guardians;

(3) the integration of the screening with student instruction and department support;

(4) recommendations from a task force, working group, or committee created by law and charged with studying issues related to reading proficiency and reading deficiencies; and

(5) whether the screening tool is culturally responsive.

**Sec. 14.30.765. Reading intervention services and strategies; progression.**

(a) Each school district shall offer intensive reading intervention services to students in grades kindergarten through three who exhibit a reading deficiency to assist students in achieving reading proficiency at or above grade level by the end of grade three. The district shall provide the intensive reading intervention services in addition to the core reading instruction that is provided to all students in the general education classroom. The intensive reading intervention services must, to the extent practicable,

(1) be provided by a district reading teacher, or paraprofessional under the supervision of a reading teacher, to all students in grades kindergarten through three who are determined to have a reading deficiency based on the statewide screening tool adopted under AS 14.30.760(a)(1);

(2) provide explicit and systematic instruction in phonemic awareness, phonics, vocabulary development, reading fluency, oral language skills, and reading comprehension, as necessary;

(3) use evidence-based reading intervention methods that have shown proven results in accelerating student reading achievement within a single school year;

(4) include instruction with detailed explanations, extensive opportunities for guided practice, and opportunities for error correction and feedback;

(5) incorporate daily targeted small group reading instruction based on

1 student needs, either in person or online;

2 (6) monitor the reading progress of each student's reading skills  
3 throughout the school year and adjust instruction according to student needs;

4 (7) be implemented during regular school hours through any available  
5 method, including in person or through online delivery by teachers or specialty  
6 reading coaches;

7 (8) be implemented outside of regular school hours, as directed in the  
8 student's individual reading improvement plan under (b) of this section, for a student  
9 who scores at the lowest achievement level on the statewide screening tool;

10 (9) be reviewed based on a department-approved response to  
11 intervention or multi-tiered system support models, addressing additional support and  
12 services needed to remedy identified needs; and

13 (10) support reading intervention at home by parents or guardians by  
14 offering a list of adult literacy resources and organizations, providing opportunities for  
15 parent or guardian participation in training workshops, and encouraging regular parent  
16 or guardian-guided home reading activities.

17 (b) In addition to the reading intervention services provided under (a) of this  
18 section, a school district shall provide an individual reading improvement plan for  
19 each student in grades kindergarten through three who is determined to have a reading  
20 deficiency based on the statewide screening tool. An individual reading improvement  
21 plan developed under this section must

22 (1) be implemented not later than 30 days after identification of the  
23 reading deficiency;

24 (2) be created by the student's reading teacher in consultation with the  
25 school principal, the student's parent or guardian, and other pertinent district staff;

26 (3) describe the evidence-based reading intervention services the  
27 student will receive to achieve and demonstrate sufficient reading skills;

28 (4) provide reading intervention services outside of regular school  
29 hours for a student who scores at the lowest achievement level on the statewide  
30 screening tool consistent with (a)(8) of this section;

31 (5) include a process for monitoring progress and adjusting the plan

1 based on student needs;

2 (6) provide to the student's parent or guardian at least 10 reading  
3 progress updates each school year;

4 (7) be culturally responsive; and

5 (8) support the student reading at home with a parent or guardian by  
6 offering a list of adult literacy resources and organizations, providing opportunities for  
7 parent or guardian participation in training workshops, and encouraging regular parent  
8 or guardian-guided home reading activities.

9 (c) If at any time during the school year a student in grades kindergarten  
10 through three demonstrates a reading deficiency, the district or school shall notify the  
11 student's parent or guardian. The initial notification must

12 (1) be provided to the student's parent or guardian not later than 15  
13 days after identification of the reading deficiency;

14 (2) state that the district identified the student as having a reading  
15 deficiency and that a reading improvement plan will be developed under (b) of this  
16 section;

17 (3) describe current services that the district is providing to the student;

18 (4) describe the proposed evidence-based reading intervention and  
19 supplemental instructional services and supports that the district will provide to the  
20 student to improve the identified area of reading deficiency;

21 (5) explain that the district or school will inform the parent or guardian  
22 orally or in writing, as selected by the parent or guardian, of the student's progress  
23 toward grade level reading as outlined in the student's individual reading improvement  
24 plan;

25 (6) identify strategies for the parent or guardian to use at home to help  
26 the student succeed in reading;

27 (7) explain that if the student has a reading deficiency at the end of the  
28 school year and is in grades kindergarten through two, the student's progression may  
29 be delayed unless the student has previously not progressed to the next grade;

30 (8) explain that a student in grade three should demonstrate sufficient  
31 reading skills to progress to grade four under (e) of this section, unless the student

1 receives a waiver under (f) of this section or has previously not progressed to the next  
2 grade;

3 (9) explain the process and deadline to request a waiver under (f) of  
4 this section; and

5 (10) identify mid-year progression as an option for students who do  
6 not progress to the next grade.

7 (d) If it is determined, based on a statewide screening administered in the  
8 spring, that a student in grades kindergarten through two has a reading deficiency, the  
9 student's teacher and other pertinent district staff shall notify and attempt to meet with  
10 the student's parent or guardian to explain that the student will not be able to maintain  
11 adequate academic progress at the next grade level. School staff shall work with the  
12 parent or guardian to schedule a date, time, and place for the meeting, to be held not  
13 later than 45 days before the end of the school year. Following that meeting, the parent  
14 or guardian shall determine whether the student will progress to the next grade. If no  
15 parent or guardian attends the meeting or if the parent or guardian does not determine  
16 whether the student will progress to the next grade, the superintendent or the  
17 superintendent's designee shall, after considering the student's best interest and  
18 whether the student has previously not progressed to the next grade, determine  
19 whether the student will progress to the next grade.

20 (e) A student in grade three should demonstrate sufficient reading skills to  
21 progress to grade four. A student demonstrates sufficient reading skills to progress to  
22 grade four by

23 (1) scoring at grade level or higher on the statewide screening tool or  
24 on the statewide summative assessment;

25 (2) achieving an acceptable score on an alternative standardized  
26 reading screening as determined and approved by the department; or

27 (3) demonstrating mastery of reading standards through a student  
28 reading portfolio based on criteria established by the department.

29 (f) If it is determined, based on a statewide screening administered in the  
30 spring, that a student in grade three has a reading deficiency, and the student does not  
31 demonstrate sufficient reading skills to progress to grade four under (e) of this section,



the student's teacher and other pertinent district staff shall notify and attempt to meet with the student's parent or guardian to explain that the student is not prepared to progress to grade four. School staff shall work with the parent or guardian to schedule a date, time, and place for the meeting, to be held not later than 45 days before the end of the school year. Following that meeting, the parent or guardian may decide that the student will not progress to grade four or decide to progress the student to grade four by signing a waiver developed by the department acknowledging that the student is not prepared and agreeing that the student will participate in an additional 20 hours of individual reading improvement plan intervention services during the summer before the student enters grade four. If no parent or guardian attends the meeting or if the parent or guardian does not determine whether the student will progress to the next grade, the superintendent or the superintendent's designee shall, after considering the student's best interests and whether the student has previously not progressed to the next grade, determine whether the student will progress to grade four.

(g) A superintendent or superintendent's designee may exempt a student from delayed progression when progression is in the student's best interests. When determining if progression is in a student's best interests, the superintendent or superintendent's designee shall consider whether

(1) the student has received intensive reading intervention services for two or more years and still demonstrates a reading deficiency;

(2) the student's primary language is a language other than English;  
and

(3) the student has a disability and has an individualized education plan under AS 14.30.278 or a plan under 29 U.S.C. 794.

(h) If no parent or guardian attends the meeting, and a superintendent or superintendent's designee decides that a student in grades kindergarten through three will not progress to the next grade under (d) or (f) of this section, the district or school in which the student is enrolled shall provide immediate oral and written notification to the student's parent or guardian. The written notification must explain that the parent or guardian may reschedule the meeting provided under (d) or (f) of this section and that during a meeting

1 (1) for a student in grades kindergarten through two, the parent or  
 2 guardian may decide to progress the student; and

3 (2) for a student in grade three, the parent or guardian may decide to  
 4 progress the student to grade four by signing a waiver under (f) of this section.

5 (i) For a student who does not progress to the next grade under (d) or (f) of  
 6 this section, or who progresses to the next grade with a waiver under (f) of this  
 7 section, the district in which the student is enrolled shall

8 (1) review the student's individual reading improvement plan;

9 (2) provide intensive reading intervention services to improve the area  
 10 of reading deficiency using effective instructional strategies to accelerate student  
 11 progress;

12 (3) provide additional services and support to improve the student's  
 13 identified area of reading deficiency, including

14 (A) a transitional instructional setting that is designed to  
 15 produce learning gains;

16 (B) supplemental tutoring offered by a person with specialized  
 17 reading training;

18 (C) an increase in time dedicated to the reading instruction  
 19 methods described in (a)(3) - (5) of this section, including more extensive  
 20 opportunities for guided practice and error correction and feedback;

21 (4) develop a plan for reading at home outlined in an agreement with  
 22 the student's parent or guardian, including parent or guardian participation in training  
 23 workshops and regular parent or guardian-guided home reading activities.

24 (j) For a student who does not progress to grade one, grade two, or grade three  
 25 under (d) of this section, the district in which the student is enrolled shall, upon  
 26 request by the student's parent or guardian, develop a plan for the student's mid-year  
 27 progression.

28 (k) A school district shall adopt a policy providing for mid-year progression of  
 29 a student who does not progress to grade four under (f) of this section if the student

30 (1) demonstrates sufficient reading skills to progress to grade four on  
 31 the fall or winter statewide screening; and

(2) meets additional requirements determined by the district, including satisfactory achievement in other subject areas.

(l) A district shall, for the remainder of the academic year, and, if necessary, for additional school years, continue to implement an individual reading improvement plan for a student promoted mid-year under (j) or (k) of this section.

(m) Unless a parent or guardian decides that a student will not progress to the next grade under (d) or (f) of this section, a district or school may not delay the student's progression under this section if the student previously did not progress to the next grade.

(n) In this section, "reading teacher" means a teacher who

(1) holds a valid teacher certificate under AS 14.20;

(2) has demonstrated effectiveness in instructing students to read at or above grade level as measured by student reading performance data and in teacher performance evaluations; and

(3) meets the requirements established by the state Board of Education and Early Development in regulation.

**Sec. 14.30.770. Department reading program.** (a) The department shall establish a reading program to provide direct support for and intervention in intensive reading intervention services annually in the lowest-performing 25 percent of schools serving students in grades kindergarten through three as determined under AS 14.03.123. The department shall determine how many schools may be adequately served by the department's reading specialists and select schools from the lowest-performing 25 percent of schools to participate in the reading program. A school participating in the reading program that remains in the lowest-performing 25 percent of schools as determined under AS 14.03.123 may apply to participate in the reading program again in the following school year. State funding provided to participating schools for implementation of the reading program is in addition to the amount of funding provided under AS 14.17. In conducting the program, the department shall

(1) use the accountability system established in AS 14.03.123 to identify low performing schools;

(2) establish an application process for school districts to apply to

1 participate in the program;

2 (3) select low performing schools from the schools that apply to  
3 participate in the program;

4 (4) employ and assign reading specialists to direct the implementation  
5 of the intensive reading intervention services established under AS 14.30.765 by

6 (A) modeling effective instructional strategies for teachers by  
7 working regularly with students as a class, in small groups, or individually;

8 (B) coaching and mentoring teachers and staff in reading  
9 instruction with an emphasis on prioritizing time in a manner that has the  
10 greatest positive effects on student achievement;

11 (C) training teachers in data analysis and using data to  
12 differentiate instruction;

13 (D) leading and supporting reading leadership teams; and

14 (E) reporting on school and student performance to the  
15 department;

16 (5) establish a reporting process for each reading specialist to submit  
17 updates to the department on implementation of the program;

18 (6) work with reading specialists to create specific improvement goals  
19 for each school selected, including measures of interim progress;

20 (7) select and purchase additional reading material for each school  
21 selected to supplement the intensive reading intervention services;

22 (8) pay travel and associated costs for a reading specialist to attend  
23 relevant training sessions identified by or hosted by the department;

24 (9) periodically review staff development programs for their  
25 effectiveness in developing reading skills and, after consultation with school districts  
26 and experts, recommend to the board for approval staff development programs that

27 (A) have been proven to assess and accelerate student progress  
28 toward reaching reading competency;

29 (B) provide explicit and systematic skill development in the  
30 areas of phonemic awareness, phonics, vocabulary development, reading  
31 fluency, oral language skills, and reading comprehension;

(C) are evidence-based and reliable;

(D) provide initial and ongoing analysis of student progress toward reaching reading competency; and

(E) include texts on core academic content to assist students in maintaining or meeting grade-appropriate proficiency in academic subjects in addition to reading.

(b) A school selected to participate in the reading program established under this section shall

(1) ensure that a reading specialist assigned to the school is not required to perform functions that divert from the duties the department has assigned to the reading specialist;

(2) coordinate with the reading specialist or specialists to redesign the school's daily schedule to dedicate time to reading program activities, including intensive reading intervention services identified in a written agreement between the school and the department;

(3) present on the reading program established under this section and the intensive reading intervention services established under AS 14.30.765 at a public meeting; the presentation must include

(A) the data the department used to identify the school as eligible for the reading program;

(B) a detailed overview of the reading program and intensive reading intervention services;

(C) a timeline for implementing the intensive reading intervention services and meeting reading improvement goals; and

(D) the implications of the program for students, families, and educators;

(4) provide notice of the public meeting required under (3) of this subsection to the parent or guardian of each student at least seven days before the date of the meeting;

(5) present an annual update on the school's implementation of the reading program and intensive reading intervention services at a public meeting with

1 notice provided to the parent or guardian of each student at least seven days before the  
2 date of the meeting;

3 (6) create partnerships between the school, the families of students,  
4 and the community that focus on promoting reading and increasing the amount of time  
5 that students spend reading.

6 (c) The department shall publish on the department's Internet website and  
7 make available to the public

8 (1) a completed application from each school selected to participate in  
9 the reading program; and

10 (2) the reading program and intensive reading intervention services  
11 implemented by each school selected to participate.

12 (d) The department may employ a person as a reading specialist under this  
13 section if the person

14 (1) holds a valid teacher certificate issued under AS 14.20;

15 (2) has completed an approved graduate program at an approved  
16 institution of higher education and

17 (A) has completed a supervised practicum or internship as a  
18 reading specialist; or

19 (B) has at least three years of full-time, demonstrated  
20 classroom teaching experience where reading instruction was a primary  
21 responsibility;

22 (3) is knowledgeable about and demonstrates competency in reading  
23 instruction, including

24 (A) an understanding of phonemic awareness, phonics,  
25 vocabulary development, reading fluency, oral language skills, and reading  
26 comprehension;

27 (B) knowledge of and experience in implementing effective  
28 reading instruction strategies and intervention methods;

29 (C) experience in designing and implementing a school-wide  
30 response to intervention program or multi-tiered system support model;

31 (D) an understanding of and experience in reading screenings

and data analyses that inform instruction;

(E) knowledge of dyslexia and other learning disorders that affect reading achievement;

(F) knowledge of and an ability to effectively articulate the methods, issues, and resources involved in support of student instruction to a wide variety of audiences, including staff, parents, and students whose primary language is other than English; and

(4) meets other reading instruction coursework requirements established by the department in regulation, including coursework in indigenous language learning and culturally responsive education established in regulation by the department in collaboration with indigenous language stakeholders.

**Sec. 14.30.775. Regulation.** The department shall, by regulation, define "dyslexia" for the purposes of AS 14.30.760 - 14.30.780. The department shall consider the meaning of "dyslexia" given by the International Dyslexia Association when adopting the definition by regulation.

**Sec. 14.30.780. Definitions.** In AS 14.30.760 - 14.30.780,

(1) "district" has the meaning given in AS 14.17.990;

(2) "evidence-based reading intervention" means an intervention based on reliable, trustworthy, and valid evidence that has a demonstrated record of success in adequately increasing a student's reading competency in the areas of phonemic awareness, phonics, vocabulary development, reading fluency, oral language skills, and reading comprehension.

\* **Sec. 37.** AS 14.30 is amended by adding a new section to read:

#### **Article 16. Virtual Education.**

**Sec. 14.30.800. Virtual education consortium.** (a) The department shall, in cooperation with school districts, establish a virtual education consortium for the purpose of making virtual education and professional development resources available to students and teachers in the state. The department shall establish standards for consortium resources. The consortium shall create and maintain a database of virtual education courses for students, training in virtual instruction for teachers, and professional development courses for teachers of students throughout the state if the

1 coursework curriculum meets the state standards established by the department. The  
 2 database must be accessible to all school districts that participate in the consortium.

3 (b) For teachers delivering or facilitating virtual coursework to students  
 4 through the consortium database, the consortium shall provide training and  
 5 professional development on virtual instruction methods and the differences between  
 6 virtual instruction and instruction offered in a classroom. A teacher may not provide  
 7 instruction through a course for students that is in the database unless

8 (1) the teacher has completed the training or professional development  
 9 provided by the consortium; or

10 (2) the consortium determines that the teacher's previous experience  
 11 has prepared the teacher to provide virtual instruction and the teacher demonstrates the  
 12 skills necessary to provide virtual instruction.

13 (c) The consortium shall employ a reading specialist available to school  
 14 districts to provide virtual intensive reading intervention services. The duties of the  
 15 reading specialist include

16 (1) modeling effective instructional strategies for teachers by working  
 17 regularly with students as a class, in small groups, or individually;

18 (2) coaching and mentoring teachers and staff in reading instruction  
 19 with an emphasis on prioritizing time in a manner that has the greatest positive effects  
 20 on student achievement;

21 (3) training teachers in data analysis and using data to differentiate  
 22 instruction;

23 (4) leading and supporting reading leadership teams; and

24 (5) reporting on school and student performance to the department.

25 (d) The department may require a school district that participates in the  
 26 consortium to pay a fee to the consortium. If the department requires a fee, the  
 27 department shall establish the fee in regulations, based on a recommendation made by  
 28 the consortium, and may adjust the fee annually as necessary. The fees must  
 29 approximately equal the consortium's prorated administrative costs related to  
 30 reviewing and approving courses and maintaining the database.

31 (e) A school district that provides a course included in the database may



1 charge a fee to the school district in which a student who takes the course is enrolled.  
 2 The department shall establish the fee in regulations.

3 (f) The consortium may require, as a condition of participation, that school  
 4 districts that provide courses or have students participating in courses included in the  
 5 database under (a) of this section adopt the same school term and class schedule for all  
 6 or part of a school day. The school term must meet the requirements of AS 14.03.030.

7 (g) In this section, "virtual education" or "virtual instruction" means instruction delivered  
 8 through telecommunications or another digital or electronic method.

9 \* **Sec. 38.** AS 14.43.122(b) is amended to read:

10 (b) For a borrower to be eligible for consolidation of a loan under this section,  
 11 the borrower must apply on a form approved by the corporation and **must** [PROVIDE  
 12 PROOF SATISFACTORY TO THE CORPORATION THAT THE BORROWER]

13 (1) physically **reside** [RESIDES] in the state and **have** [HAS]  
 14 maintained a domicile in the state for not less than 12 consecutive months before  
 15 submitting an application for consolidation;

16 (2) **be a previous borrower, cosigner, or beneficiary of an**  
 17 **education loan made under AS 14.43 or AS 14.44** [HAS NOT BEEN  
 18 PHYSICALLY ABSENT FROM THE STATE FOR MORE THAN 60 DAYS IN  
 19 THE 12 MONTHS BEFORE SUBMITTING AN APPLICATION FOR  
 20 CONSOLIDATION]; **or**

21 (3) **be a graduate of a high school or postsecondary institution**  
 22 **physically located in the state** [HAS NOT DECLARED RESIDENCY IN  
 23 ANOTHER STATE];

24 (4) HAS NOT RECEIVED A BENEFIT OF RESIDENCY IN  
 25 ANOTHER STATE].

26 \* **Sec. 39.** AS 14.43.173(a) is amended to read:

27 (a) In a school year, the corporation may finance a loan [TO AN ELIGIBLE  
 28 BORROWER] under AS 14.43.170 - 14.43.175 **in a maximum amount to be**  
 29 **determined by the corporation to an eligible** [ATTENDING AN ELIGIBLE  
 30 POSTSECONDARY INSTITUTION NOT TO EXCEED]

31 (1) [\$14,000 TO AN ELIGIBLE] undergraduate student attending **an**

1 eligible [A] college or university;

2 (2) [\$15,000 TO AN ELIGIBLE] graduate student attending an  
3 eligible [A] college or university; and

4 (3) [\$10,000 TO AN ELIGIBLE] student attending an eligible [A]  
5 career education program.

6 \* **Sec. 40.** AS 14.43.173(b) is amended to read:

7 (b) The corporation may finance loans made under AS 14.43.170 - 14.43.175  
8 to an eligible [A] borrower in a maximum total [IN AN] amount to be determined  
9 by the corporation for [THAT IS NOT MORE THAN]

10 (1) an [A TOTAL OF \$56,000 FOR] undergraduate study program;

11 (2) a [TOTAL OF \$60,000 FOR] graduate study program; and [; OR]

12 (3) a combined [TOTAL OF \$87,000 FOR] undergraduate and  
13 graduate study program.

14 \* **Sec. 41.** AS 14.43.173(d) is amended to read:

15 (d) The commission shall determine a borrower's loan award amount for a  
16 specific school year, which [BASED ON A STUDENT'S ON-TIME, HALF-TIME,  
17 AND FULL-TIME STUDENT STATUS AND] may not exceed the limits established  
18 by the corporation [IN THIS SECTION] or the borrower's costs of attendance.

19 \* **Sec. 42.** AS 14.43.175 is amended to read:

20 **Sec. 14.43.175. Repayment of loans.** A borrower's obligation to repay  
21 [COMMENCE REPAYMENT OF] the principal of and interest on a loan made under  
22 AS 14.43.170 - 14.43.175 begins not later [MORE] than six months following the  
23 borrower's completion or other termination of the postsecondary program or on the  
24 date [THAT] the borrower ceases to be enrolled in the program [ON] at least half  
25 time. The commission and borrower may agree to a repayment schedule that  
26 begins immediately upon disbursement of a loan [A HALF-TIME BASIS].

27 \* **Sec. 43.** AS 14.43.700 is amended to read:

28 **Sec. 14.43.700. Definition.** In AS 14.43.600 - 14.43.700, "rural" means a  
29 community with a population of 7,500 [5,500] or less that is not connected by road or  
30 rail to Anchorage or Fairbanks or a community with a population of 1,500 or less that  
31 is connected by road or rail to Anchorage or Fairbanks.

1     \* **Sec. 44.** AS 14.60.010 is amended by adding new paragraphs to read:

2                     (9) "culturally responsive" means showing respect for and recognition  
3                     of the traditions, beliefs, languages, values, and practices of the local culture that has  
4                     historically been present in the geographic area being served;

5                     (10) "parent" or "guardian" includes a natural, adoptive, and foster  
6                     parent, stepparent, legal guardian, relative, and other adult person with whom a  
7                     student has resided and who has acted as a parent in providing for the student or has  
8                     been responsible for the student's welfare for a continuous period.

9     \* **Sec. 45.** AS 47.17.290(12) is amended to read:

10                    (12) "organization" means a group or entity that provides care and supervision  
11                    for compensation to a child not related to the caregiver, and includes a child care facility, pre-  
12                    elementary school, early education program, head start center, child foster home, residential  
13                    child care facility, recreation program, children's camp, and children's club;

14     \* **Sec. 46.** AS 14.03.080(d) and 14.03.290(4) are repealed.

15     \* **Sec. 47.** AS 14.03.120(h), 14.03.410, 14.03.420; AS 14.17.500(e), 14.17.500(f),  
16     14.17.500(g); AS 14.20.020(l); AS 14.30.760, 14.30.765, 14.30.770, 14.30.775, 14.30.780,  
17     and 14.30.800 are repealed.

18     \* **Sec. 48.** The uncoded law of the State of Alaska is amended by adding a new section to  
19     read:

20                    VIRTUAL EDUCATION AVAILABILITY DEADLINE. The Department of  
21     Education and Early Development shall make available virtual education courses and  
22     professional development resources under sec. 36 of this Act on or before July 1, 2024.

23     \* **Sec. 49.** The uncoded law of the State of Alaska is amended by adding a new section to  
24     read:

25                    APPLICABILITY. Section 34 of this Act applies,

26                    (1) on the effective date of sec. 34 of this Act, to teachers who begin teaching  
27     students in grades kindergarten through three on and after the effective date of sec. 34 of this  
28     Act;

29                    (2) on July 1, 2024, to teachers who began teaching students in grades  
30     kindergarten through three before the effective date of sec. 34 of this Act.

31     \* **Sec. 50.** The uncoded law of the State of Alaska is amended by adding a new section to

1 read:

2 REPORT TO THE LEGISLATURE. Not later than the thirtieth day of the First  
3 Regular Session of the Thirty-Eighth Alaska State Legislature, the Department of Education  
4 and Early Development shall prepare and present to the legislative committees having  
5 jurisdiction over education a report evaluating the virtual education consortium established  
6 under AS 14.30.800 and the following programs established under this Act: the early  
7 education program, the parents as teachers program, the reading intervention program, and the  
8 department reading program. The report must include

9 (1) data analysis conducted by an independent contractor evaluating the  
10 success of each program, including

11 (A) statistics measuring the effectiveness of each program in  
12 accomplishing the program mission;

13 (B) the cost-effectiveness of each program;

14 (C) trends in reading screening scores by each group of students listed  
15 in AS 14.30.760(a)(4) as the students progress through grade eight;

16 (2) recommendations from the panels convened under AS 14.07.020(a)(19);  
17 and

18 (3) recommendations from the Department of Education and Early  
19 Development addressing whether to extend, expand, contract, or repeal each program.

20 \* **Sec. 51.** The uncoded law of the State of Alaska is amended by adding a new section to  
21 read:

22 TRANSITION. The number of district-wide early education programs that the  
23 department approves under AS 14.03.410 in the fiscal year beginning July 1, 2022, may not  
24 result in more than \$3,000,000 of total state aid attributable to early education programs. In  
25 the fiscal year beginning July 1, 2023, the number of district-wide early education programs  
26 that the department approves may not result in an increase from the prior fiscal year of more  
27 than \$3,000,000 of total state aid attributable to early education programs.

28 \* **Sec. 52.** The uncoded law of the State of Alaska is amended by adding a new section to  
29 read:

30 TRANSITION: REGULATIONS. The Department of Education and Early  
31 Development and the state Board of Education and Early Development may adopt regulations

1 necessary to implement the changes made by secs. 1 - 36 and 43 - 50 of this Act. The  
2 regulations take effect under AS 44.62 (Administrative Procedure Act), but a regulation may  
3 not take effect before the effective date of the relevant provision of this Act implemented by  
4 the regulation."

5  
6 \* **Sec. 53.** The uncodified law of the State of Alaska is amended by adding a new section to  
7 read:

8 RETROACTIVITY. Section 43 of this Act is retroactive to January 1, 2016.

9 \* **Sec. 54.** Section 52 of this Act takes effect immediately under AS 01.10.070(c).

10 \* **Sec. 55.** Sections 38 - 43 and 53 of this Act take effect July 1, 2022.

11 \* **Sec. 56.** Sections 5, 7, 9, 12, 13, 17, 21, 24, 29, 31, 33, and 47 of this Act take effect  
12 June 30, 2034.

13 \* **Sec. 57.** Except as provided in secs. 54 - 56 of this Act, this Act takes effect July 1, 2023.